



Chapter 1

Introduction

Section 1. Overview	1
Section 2. Unit System	3
Section 3. File System	4
Section 4. Notation System	5
Section 5. Sign Specification	7



Chapter 2

Node/ DOF/ Coordinate System

Section 1. Node and DOF	8
Section 2. Coordinate System	9
Section 3. Finite Rotation Simulation	11



Chapter 3

Elements

Section 1. Overview	13
Section 2. Finite Element Formulation	15
Section 3. Shape Function	17
3.1 1 Dimensional shape	17
3.2 2 Dimensional shape	17
3.3 3 Dimensional shape	19
3.4 Mapping Function for Infinite Element	23
Section 4. Porous medium consideration	24
Section 5. Supplement for Locking Phenomena	28
5.1 Mixed-hybrid formulation	28
5.2 ANS (Assumed Natural Strain)	30
5.3 EAS (Enhanced Assumed Strain)	31
5.4 Reduced integration	32
5.5 Reduced Integration stabilization	32
5.6 Non-conforming Element	33
Section 6. Continuum Elements	35
6.1 Solid Elements	35
6.2 Plane Strain Elements	41
6.3 Axisymmetric Solid Elements	47
Section 7. Structural Elements	51
7.1 Truss Element	51
7.2 Embedded Truss Element	53
7.3 Beam Element	55
7.4 Embedded Beam Element	62
7.5 Plane Stress Element	62
7.6 Shell Element	66



Chapter 3

Elements

Section 8. Special Purpose Elements	74
8.1 Interface Element	74
8.2 Shell Interface Element	77
8.3 Pile/Pile Tip Elements	79
8.4 Geogrid Element	81
8.5 Gauging Shell Element	83
8.6 Point Spring/Damper Element	85
8.7 Matrix Spring Element	86
8.8 Elastic Link Element	86
8.9 Rigid Link/Interpolation Element	87
8.10 Free Field Element	89
8.11 Inelastic Element	92
8.12 Infinite Element	94
8.13 Tendon Element	97
Section 9. Geometric Stiffness	99
9.1 Calculation for General Elements	99
9.2 Calculation for Rigid Link	100
Section 10. Seepage Element	102
10.1 Governing Equation	102
10.2 Finite Element Equation	103
10.3 Time Integration	103
10.4 Element Matrix	103
10.5 Element Analysis Results	104
Section 11. Consolidation Element	105
11.1 Pore Pressure DOF	105
11.2 Time Integration	106
11.3 Nonlinear Increment Solution	107
11.4 Element Analysis Results	108
Section 12. Heat Conduction Element	109
12.1 Finite Element Formulation	109
12.2 Element Matrix	110
12.3 Element Analysis Results	111



Chapter 3

Elements

Section 13. Fully-Coupled Element (Thermal-Hydro-Mechanical)	112
13.1 Governing Equation	112
13.2 Finite Element Equation	117
13.3 Analysis Result of Element	118



Chapter 4

Materials

Section 1. Elastic Material Properties	120
1.1 Isotropic Materials	120
1.2 2D Orthotropic Materials	122
1.3 Transversely Isotropic Materials	123
1.4 Elastic Material of Interface Elements	128
1.5 Nonlinear Behavior of Truss/Embedded Truss	129
1.6 Nonlinear Behavior of Elastic Link	130
1.7 Jardine	130
1.8 D-min	134
1.9 Hyperbolic Model (Duncan-Chang)	136
Section 2. Plastic Material Properties	141
2.1 Failure Criterion and Invariance	142
2.2 Formulation of Plastic Behavior	145
2.3 von-Mises	151
2.4 Tresca	155
2.5 Mohr-Coulomb	157
2.6 Drucker-Prager	162
2.7 Strain Softening	164
2.8 Modified Cam-Clay	166
2.9 Jointed Rock	172
2.10 Modified Mohr-Coulomb	174
2.11 Hoek-Brown	178
2.12 Coulmb Friction	179
2.13 Janssen	180
2.14 Rankine/Inverse Rankine	181
2.15 Modified UBCSAND	183
2.16 Sekiguchi-Ohta (Inviscid)	187
2.17 Generalized Hoek-Brown	190
2.18 Soft Soil	191
2.19 Hardening Soil with small strain stiffness	193
2.20 Generalized SCLAY1S	198
2.21 CWFS (Cohesion Weakening and Frictional Strengthening)	204
2.22 Geogrid	205
2.23 Concrete Smeared Crack	207



Chapter 4

Materials

2.24 Bond Slip	211
2.25 Discrete Cracking	213
2.26 Masonry	217
2.27 Combined Cracking-Shearing-Crushing	224
Section 3. Drained / Undrained Materials	228
3.1 Isotropic Materials	228
3.2 Undrained Constitutive Equation	228
3.3 Undrained Material Type	230
Section 4. Seepage Material Properties	232
4.1 Constitutive Equation	232
4.2 Permeability Coefficient	232
4.3 Volumetric Water Content	234
4.4 Ductile Function	235
Section 5. Viscous Material Properties	237
5.1 Age Independent Visco-elastic Material	237
5.2 Age Dependent Viso-elastic Material	241
5.3 Soft Soil Creep	243
5.4 Sekiguchi-Ohta (Viscid)	246
Section 6. Hysteresis Material Properties	249
6.1 Normal Bilinear model	250
6.2 Kinematic model	251
6.3 Origin-Oriented model	253
6.4 Peak-Oriented model	254
6.5 Clough model	255
6.6 Degrading model	256
6.7 Takeda model	257
6.8 Modified Takeda model	261
6.9 Modified Ramberg-Osgood model	263
6.10 Modified Hardin-Drnevich model	266
Section 7. Thermal Material Properties	269
7.1 Constitutive Equation	269
7.2 Porous Material	269
7.3 Freezing of Porous Material	270



Chapter 5

Algorithm

Section 1. Simultaneous Equation Solver	271
Section 2. Eigenvalue Extraction	274
Section 3. Effective Mass and Mode Superposition	277
3.1 Effective Mass	277
3.2 Mode Superposition	278
Section 4. Dynamic Response	281
4.1 Time Integration	281
4.2 Frequency Response	284
4.3 Response Spectrum	285
Section 5. Nonlinear Finite Element Solution	290
Section 6. Strain/Stress Measurement Considering Large Deformation	300
Section 7. Nonlinear Dynamic Response	304
7.1 Implicit Time Integration	304
Section 8. Contact Condition	307
Section 9. Slope Stability Solution	313
9.1 Strength Reduction Method	314
9.2 Stress Analysis Method	318
Section 10. Equivalent Linear Solution	321
10.1 Free Field Analysis Method	321
10.2 2D Equivalent Linear Analysis	324
Section 11. Linear Buckling Analysis	328



Chapter 6

Load

Constraint

Section 1. Load	332
1.1 Structural Load	332
1.2 Static/Dynamic Load Definition	337
1.3 Construction Stage Analysis Load	338
1.4 Nonlinearity of Loads	339
1.5 Thermal Loads	341
Section 2. Boundary and Constraint Conditions	344
2.1 Single Node Constraint	344
2.2 Multiple Node Constraint	345
2.3 Automatic Single-point Constraint	346
2.4 Constraint Force Calculation	346
2.5 Singularity Error	347
2.6 Seepage Boundary Condition	348
2.7 Transfer Boundary Condition	349
Section 3. Pore Pressure / Initial Condition	350
3.1 Pore Pressure Definition	350
3.2 Initial Condition	351
3.3 Ground Stress Initialization	353